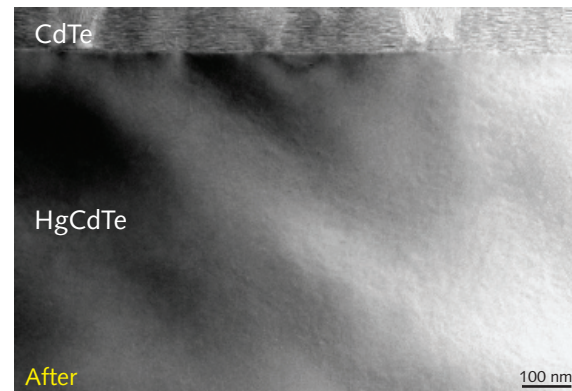
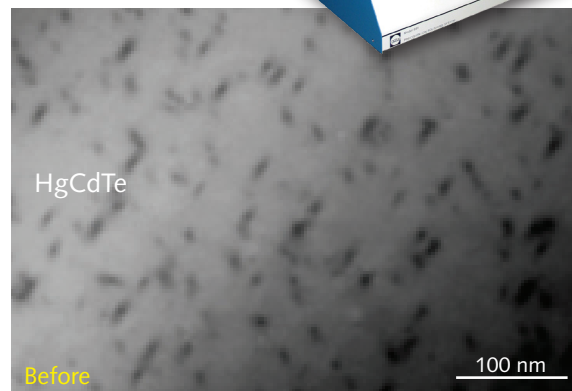




# Precision Ion Polishing System (PIPST™)

## Model 691

The PIPST™ ion mill is a user-friendly, tabletop Precision Ion Polisher System designed to produce high quality, TEM specimens with large electron transparent areas. The PIPST™ incorporates patented Whisperlok® stage, 2 unique penning ion guns with 10° to -10° milling angles, variable energy milling (down to 100eV), liquid nitrogen specimen cooling and an oil-free vacuum system for ultra-clean specimen processing.



Features	Benefits
Patented pneumatic Whisperlok® stage	No need to vent the chamber to load/unload samples, sample exchange < 1 min
Patented sample holders and loading mechanism	For double sided milling at low angle
2 unique penning ion guns	No consumable parts and lifetime > 30,000 hrs
Beam modulation offering both single and double sector milling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Minimizes contamination and allows sample cool down</li><li>High milling rates at shallow angles to less than 1 degree</li></ul>
Variable energy milling: 100eV to 6.0keV	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Minimizes radiation damage and sample heating</li><li>Produces large and clean electron transparent areas</li><li>Exceptionally fast milling even at angles below 4 degrees</li></ul>
LN2 specimen cooling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Eliminates artifacts</li><li>High Throughput - Cool down time 10 minutes (reaches -100 °C) and warm up time (before venting) 10 minutes</li></ul>
CCD camera for "real-time" video monitor imaging (optional)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Superior fringe enhancement</li><li>Increases specimen throughput</li><li>Reduces or eliminates over-milling</li><li>Reduces specimen handling</li></ul>

Images: LN2 specimen cooling to eliminate artifacts. Image of HgCdTe/CdTe heterostructure sample doped with Hg (80%) and CdTe (20%). Top: Sample prepared at room temperature showing numerous defects in HgCdTe layer. Bottom: Sample prepared in Gatan PIPST™ with cold stage - showing HgCdTe layer completely free of any ion-milling defects. Images courtesy of Dr. Dave Smith and Dr. Changzhen Wang, Arizona State University, AZ, USA.

## Specifications

Ion Source	
Ion Guns	Two Penning ion guns with rare earth magnets
Milling Angle	+10° to -10°, each gun independently adjustable
Ion Beam Energy	100eV to 6.0keV
Beam Diameter	350 μm FWHM at 5keV - 800 μm FWHM at 5keV for broad beam guns
Ion Current Density	10mA/cm <sup>2</sup> Peak
Beam Alignment	Precision beam alignment using fluorescent screen
Beam Diameter	Adjustable using gas control
Specimen Stage	
Sample Size	3mm or 2.3mm
Mounting	Gatan patented DuoPost® (standard) or Graphite Holder (optional)
Rotation	Variable from 1 to 6 rpm
Beam Modulation	Single or double sector for exceptional cross-sectioning
Viewing	Binocular microscope 40x or 80x. CCD imaging with 17" LCD monitor 300x - 2200x (optional)
Vacuum	
Dry Pumping System	Two stage diaphragm pump backing a 70 l/sec turbo drag pump
Pressure	5x10 <sup>-6</sup> torr base pressure, 8x10 <sup>-5</sup> torr operating pressure
Vacuum Gauge	Cold cathode type for main chamber. Solid-state for backing pump
Specimen Airlock	Gatan Whisperlok®, specimen exchange time < 1 min
Dimensions and Utilities	
Overall Size	560mmW x 480mmD x 430mmH (22"W x 19"D x 17"H)
Shipping Weight	45kg (100lbs)
Power Consumption	200 Watts during operation, 100 Watts with guns off
Power Requirements	Universal 100VAC - 240VAC, 50/60hz (user to specify voltage and frequency)
Gas	Argon gas at 25 psi (1.72 bar)

Note: Specifications are subject to change.

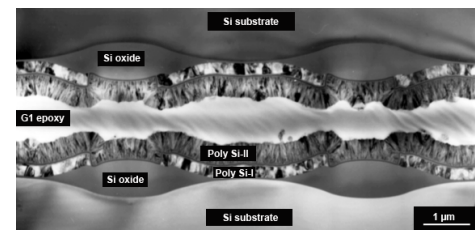
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## Ordering information

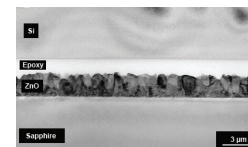
Model	Description
691	Precision Ion Polishing System (PIPST™)
691.CS	New PIPST™ ion mill with cold stage Whisperlok® and electronic temperature controller
691.CS.UPG	Customer installed upgrade package to add sample cooling to an existing PIPST™

Please consult with your local sales representative for details regarding spares and consumables.

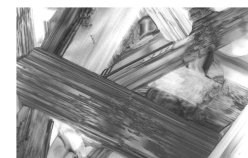
## Primary applications



## Semiconductor



## Metals (oxide)



## Metals (alloy)

## Ceramics

Images: Semiconductor: Double cross-section of semiconductor sample ion milled with dual beam modulation. Metals (oxide): Cross-section image of a ZnO<sub>2</sub> on sapphire wafer. Metals (alloy): Al-Cu metallization layer thinned on Si substrate. Ceramics: Bulk type ceramic specimen SiC/Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>.



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